

WISHES:

Wish'i deęiřtirmek istedięimiz fakat kontrolümüz dıřında olan veya gemiřte kalmıř olması sebebiyle deęiřtiremedięimiz olayları ifade ederken kullanırız.

Future: **I wish + past simple:**

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|---|---|
| 1. She can't came tomorrow
(o yarın gelemiyor) | I wish she could come tomorrow
(onun yarın gelebilmesini isterdim.) |
| 2. She will not tell me | I wish (that) she would tell me |
| 3. He isn't going to be here | I wish he were going to be here |

Present: **I wish + Past simple:**

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. I'm not a student
(řu an öğrenci deęilim) | I wish I was a student
(keřke öğrenci olsaydım) |
| 2. I don't know french | I wish I knew french |
| 3. It is raining right now | I wish it weren't raining right now |
| 4. I can't speak japanese | I wish I could speak japanese |

Past : **I wish + Past perfect:**

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|--|---|
| 1. I didn't work harder.
(çok alıřmadım) | I wish I had worked harder
(keřke gemiřte daha çok alıřsaydım) |
| 2. John didn't come. | I wish he had come |
| 3. Mary couldn't come. | I wish she could have come |

Wish ...Would:

Genellikle bir durumdan řikayet ederken kullanılır.

1. řu anki bir durumdan řikayet ederken kullanırız:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. A dog is barking | I wish tahat dog would stop barking. |
| 2. The road is icy | I wish you wouldn't drive so fast. |

2. Kontrolümüz dıřındaki bir olay hakkında çok sabırsız olduęumuzda

You're waiting for the bus I **wish** the bus **would** come.

Not1: if only genellikle wish in yerine kullanılabilirve bir anlam deęiřiklięine yol amaz.

örn: if only Sue was here . She'd know what to do. (keřke sue burada olsaydı o ne yapması gerektięini bilirdi).

Not2: I wish I would **OLMAZ**

CAUSATIVE VERBS :

1. I **made** my brother **carry** my suitcase (YAPTIRIM, başka seeneęi yok.)
2. I **had** my brother **carry** suitcase (RİCA, rica ettim diye yaptı.)
3. I **got** my brother to **carry** my suitcase (İKNA etmeyi başarma.)

Not 1: make ve **have** den sonra fiillerin **simple** formunun, **get** den sonra ise infinitive (to ' lu) hallerinin kullanılması gerekir.

Not 2: **Have** ve **get** den sonra past participle kullanılırsa, bu; cümleye passive anlam verir ve bu gibi haller de have ve get arasında pek bir anlam farkı yoktur, Normalde have ,get den biraz daha formaldır.

1. I **made** my brother **carry** my suitcase (YAPTIRIM, başka seeneęi yok.)

1. Mrs. Lee made her son clean his room.
2. The doctor made the patient stay in bed.
3. I made my son wash the windows before he could go outside.
2. I **had** my brother **carry** suitcase (RİCA, rica ettim diye yaptı.)

1. I had the plumber repair the leak.
2. Jane had the waiter bring her some tea.
3. I had my watch repaired. (passive)
3. I got my brother to carry my suitcase (İKNA etmeyi başarma.)
1. The students got the teacher to dismiss class early.
2. Sam was reluctant , but we finally got him to play his guitar for us.
3. I got my watch repaired (passive)

örn: I really must get my eyes tested . I'm sure I need glasses.

örn: Get your hair cut.

örn: Sad movies make me cry.