

## REPORTED SPEECH:

TOM: I'm feeling ill

Tom'un söylediğini 3. kişiye anlatmanın iki yolu var:

1. Tom said ` I'm feeling ill ` (Direkt olarak cümleyi almak) - Yazarken; mutlaka iki tırnak arasına al
2. Tom said that he was feeling ill ( Cümleyi bir derece past'lamak )

Cümleyi bir derece pastlamak:

DIRECT SPEECH:	REPORTED SPEECH:
<b>Present simple:</b> I'm a nurse , she said	<b>Past simple:</b> She said she was a nurse
<b>Present continuous:</b> I'm not going , he said	<b>Past continuous:</b> He said he wasn't going
<b>Past simple:</b> Tony did it , she said	<b>Past Perfect:</b> She said Tony had done it
<b>Present perfect:</b> I haven't read it , she said	<b>Past perfect:</b> She said she hadn't read it
<b>Past continuous:</b> I was lying , he said	<b>Past perfect continuous:</b> He said he had been lying
<b>Will:</b> I will get it , she said	<b>Would:</b> She said she would get it
<b>Can:</b> I can speak french , he said	<b>Could:</b> He said he could speak french
<b>May:</b> I may be late , she said	<b>Might:</b> She said she might be late
<b>Must:</b> I must go , he said	<b>had to:</b> he said he had to go

**NOT:** Past perfect , Might , Ought to , Could , Should , Would - Bunlar Reported speech te değişmezler.

### Direct Speech:

I

today

tomorrow

yesterday

two days ago

now

here

come

this

that

these

those

### Reported Speech:

he,she

that day

the next day , the following day

the day before , the previous day

two days before , two days earlier

then

there

go

the or it

the or it

the

the

**NOT:** Reporting advice , commands , requests and warnings these kind of speech using the verbs : advice, tell ,ask and warn + Personal object pronoun + infinitive.

1.You really should stop (advice)

She advised me to stop

2.Don't interrupt me (Command)

He told me not to interrupt him

3.Could you close the door please (Request)

She asked me to close the door

4.if you tell anyone , I will.... (warning)

She warned me not to tell anyone

1. Report edeceğin cümlede (did,saw,knew,....) varsa bunlar ya aynı kalır veya past perfect yaparsın.

CHARLIE: My car was stolen a few weeks ago.

- a. He said that his car was stolen a few weeks ago.  
b. He said that his car had been stolen a few weeks ago.
2. Haala doğruluğu devam eden bir olay, durum...u report ediyorsan verb' i değiştirmeyebilirsin.
- a. Tom said ` Newyork is more lively than london. `  
b. Tom said that Newyork **is** more lively than london.  
c. Tom said that Newyork **was** more lively than london.
- Not:** Eğer önceki söylenenle sonraki farklı ise yani durum değişikliği varsa mutlaka verb' i past ' lamalısın.
3. Konuşan kişinin Kime konuştuğunu belirtirsen **tell** , belirtmezsen **say** kullan.
- a. Sonia **told** **me** that you were ill  
b. Sonia **said** that you were ill
- Not:** But you can **say** something **to** somebody.
- a. Ann **said** goodbye **to** me and left. ( Ann said me **OLMAZ** )  
b. What did you say to the police.
4. Reported speech te Rica ve Emirlerde ( to do , to say....) gibi infinitive ler kullanılır.
- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| direct:   | `Stay in bed for a few days` the doctor said to me.   |
| indirect: | The Doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days.   |
|           | The doctor said to stay in bed for a few days   |
| direct:   | `Please don't tell anybody what happened.` Ann said to me   |
| indirect: | Ann asked me not to tell anybody what happened.   |
| direct:   | Don't worry Sue   |
| indirect: | Sue was very pessimistic about the situation. I told her not to worry<br>( I told her to don't worry ) <b>YANLIŞ</b>                  |
| direct:   | Don't wait for me if I'm late.  |
| indirect: | I didn't want to delay Ann , so I told her <b>not</b> to wait for me if I was late<br>( I told her to not wait for me ) <b>YANLIŞ</b> |