

PAST PERFECT TENSE (MİŞLİ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)

POSITIVE			NEGATIVE				QUESTION		
I	had	written	I	had	not	written	had	I	written
you	had	written	you	had	not	written	had	you	written
we	had	written	we	had	not	written	had	we	written
they	had	written	they	had	not	written	had	they	written
he	had	written	he	had	not	written	had	he	written
she	had	written	she	had	not	written	had	she	written
it	had	written	it	had	not	written	had	it	written

1. My parents **had** already eaten by the time I got home
2. Until yesterday, I **had** never heard about it .
3. The thief simply walked in. Someone **had** forgotten to lock the door.

Past perfect tense : geçmişte bir aktivitenin başka bir aktiviteden önce tamamlandığını vurgular. yani: Geçmişte olmuş iki eylem var fakat 1. eylem , 2. cisin den önce olmuş işte **1.eylem** past perfect tir.

4. Sam had already left when we got there
5. Sam had left before we got there
6. Sam left before we got there
7. after the guests had left. I went to bed

4. de : önce sam ayrıldı sonra biz oraya vardık. (yani: biz vardığımızda sam ayrılmıştı). Eğer bir cümlede **before** veya **after** kullanılıyorsa genellikle past perfect tense gerekli değildir. Simple past 6. ve 8. ci örneklerde belki kullanılabilir. Not: 5-6 ve 7-8 aynı anlamdadır.

- When Sarah arrived at the party , Paul **had** already gone home
- When we got home last night , we found that somebody **had** broken into the flat
- Karen didn't want to come to the cinema with us because she **had** already seen the film.
- I didn't know who she was . I **had** never seen her before
- The house was dirty. They **hadn't** cleaned it for weeks