

CONDITIONALS:

1. **if + simple present + simple present** (Genel doğrularda)
2. **if + simple present + simple future** (Gelecek için olası durumlarda)
3. **if + simple past + would + infinitive** (Şu an ve gelecek için hayali durumlarda)
4. **if + past perfect + would have + past participle** (Geçmiş için hayali durumlarda)

1. if + simple present + simple present (Genel doğrularda):

- a. if you don't water plants, they die (bitkileri sulamazsan ölürler)
- b. if Mike reads on the Train , he feels sick.
- c. if you put paper on a fire , it burns quickly.
- d. if the phone rings , answer it . (talimat verildiğinde özne yok.)

2. if + simple present + simple future (Gelecek için olası durumlarda)

- a. if it doesn't rain soon , a lot of crops will die. (Eğer yakında yağmur yağmazsa birçok mahsul ölecek)
- b. if we don't leave now , we'll miss the train.
- c. if you pass your exams , I will give you a job.
- d. if you don't turn that music down , you will go deaf.
- e. if we leave now , we may catch the train.
- f. if you come to london again , you must call and see us. (some modal verbs can be used instead of will)

3. if + simple past + would + infinitive (Şu an ve gelecek için hayali durumlarda)

- a. if I were a carpenter , I would build my own house (Eğer bir marangoz olsaydım kendi evimi yapmak isterdim)
- b. you would feel healthier , if you did more exercises.
- c. if people didn't drive so fast , there wouldn't be so many fatal accidents.
- d. if you went to africa , you would have to have several injections.
- e. if I were you , I wouldn't drive so fast.

4. if + past perfect + would have + past participle (Geçmiş için hayali durumlarda)

- a. if bob had asked me to keep the news a secret , I wouldn't have told anybody.
(Eğer bob haberleri gizli tutmamı istemiş olsaydı kimseye söylemezdim.)

USED TO:

1. Used to + infinitive

(Used to expresses a habit , activity , or situation that existed in the past but which no longer exists.) - used to ; geçmişte var olan fakat şu an olmayan alışkanlıklar,aktiviteler ve durumları vurgulamak için kullanılır.

1. My father used to smoke 40 cigarettes a day . (babam günde 40 sigara içerdi)
2. Jack used to live in chichago.
3. Before I had a car , I used to cycle to work.
4. I didn't used to have foreign holidays . Now I go abroad every year.
5. Where did you use to go for your holidays

2. be used to + - ing (alışkın olmak)

1. I must go to bed early. I'm used to having ten hours sleep a night. (yatağa erken gitmeliyim ,gecede 10 saat uyumaya alışkınım.)
2. Mary is used to cold weather.
3. I am used to sitting at this desk, I sit here every day.

3. get used to + - ing (alışmak)

1. If you come to england you will have to get used to driving on the left hand side of the road (ingiltereye gelersen yolun solundan sürmeye alışmak zorunda kalacaksın.)
2. Bob moved to alaska. After a while he got used to living in a cold climate.
3. You get used to seeing the sun every day.
4. I will never get used to getting up early.

WOULD + infinitive:

(would , geçmişte düzenli olarak tekrar eden bir eylemi vurgulamak için kullanılır.) used to ile aynı anlamı verir fakat used to nun her kullanıldığı durumda kullanılmaz.

used to : eylem + süreklilik arzeden durum

would : eylem

1. Every summer our parents **would** take us to the seaside.
2. He **would** catch the 7:30 train.
3. When I was a child , my father **would** read me a story at night before bed.
4. I **used to** live in California (Would olmaz)
5. He **used to** have a ford (Would olmaz)
6. I **used to** be very shy . Whenever a stranger came to our house , I would hide in a closed.

NOT: would'un olumsuzunu veya soru şeklini kullanma , başka anlam verir.